



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс	11
Профиль	ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК
Фамилия	КОНДРАТЕНКО
Имя	НИКОЛАЙ
Отчество	ВИТАЛЬЕВИЧ
Страна	АРГЕНТИНА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

10

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Task 1.

1. I think the poem is written for a loved one because it conveys strong emotions. 2. The poet wants to offer his/her love to their love interest. 3. I think that the different descriptions of light are metaphors for the time of day. 4. In my opinion, the last line signifies one's power over a particular individual.

Task 2.

1. d) modern
2. c) multiple colors
3. A blue logo implies trust but is also very traditional.
4. A red logo conjures up images of excitement but is also symbolic of danger.



5. A purple logo conveys creativity but is also associated with death.
6. Multiple colors capture the feeling of diversity.
7. a) Because it shows they are modern and forward-thinking.

Task 3.

Just when demographers are ringing alarm bells about overpopulation, Amazon founder Jeff Bezos says we need to populate our Solar system. Mr. Bezos was asked for his thoughts on humanity living in outer space in a thousand years time. He replied: "I would love to see, you know, a trillion humans living in the Solar system. If we had a trillion humans, living in



we would have at any given time 1,000 Mozarts and 1,000 Einsteins... Space would be full of life and intelligence and energy". He added that he wants to help "build heavy infrastructure that will be used by space entrepreneurs of future generations... so that ingenuity and imagination can really be unleashed."

Mr. Bezos' thoughts are echoed by fellow multibillionaire Elon Musk, owner of X (formerly known as Twitter). In 2021, he said of the human race: "We don't want to be one of those single planet species; we want to be a multiplanet species." Earlier this year, Mr. Musk warned that "population collapse due to low birthrates is a much



bigger risk to civilization than global warming... mark these words. "Mr. Bezos conceives of people living in giant space stations. He said most inhabitants of these would visit Earth for vacation. He envisioned our planet returning to its pristine environment, as factories would be built in space. He said they would exploit resources on the Moon or on asteroids instead of using up Earth's.

Task 4.

In a vibrant coast town, Zoe, a young chef with extraordinary talent, thrives. Fascinated by exotic flavors, she has dedicated her life to creating innovative dishes, as her skills far surpass those of her traditionalist colleagues.





During one brisk morning, Zoe embarked on a spontaneous quest for culinary inspiration. Driven by her passion for unique ingredients, she explored local markets and remote fish villages. She wandered through bustling bazaars as her senses became alight with an array of spices and fresh seafood. Her search brought her to hide in a cove at dawn, just as fishermen were bringing in their early catch.

There, Zoe discovered rare fish, its flavor was unlike anything she had ever tasted. This discovery ignited a burst of creativity: the ocean's bounty was exhilarating, but there had been unexpected finds that





truly inspired her. Zoe's culinary adventures, a blend of traditional techniques with avant-garde tastes, would soon become legendary, inspiring others to explore and embrace diverse flavors of the world.

Task 5.

1. Greedflation (noun) — a word that describes the social phenomenon of rapid increase in greed. It can be applied to a group of people or certain individuals.
2. Deinfluencing / de-influencing (noun) — a word that describes the process of reversing effects caused by the influence of another person.
3. Ultra-Processed (adjective) — a word that describes products, which





were heavily altered/modified, compared to their original form/characteristics.

4. Nepo baby (noun) — a word that describes a person, who got certain benefits because of familial ties with someone.

5. Beige flag (noun) — a word that describes a person, who is neutral towards something or someone (the color of white often expresses neutrality).

Task 6.

1. precisely ; 2. has risen ; 3. intricacy ;

4. societal ; 5. norm ; 6. surrender ;

7. unfulfilling ; 8. adaptiveness ; 9. ~~infer~~ ;

10. between ; 11. out ; 12. retrospection ; 13. growth ; 14. with ;

15. spark.

Task 7.

a) The White Mountains — New Hampshire ;





- b) Henry Ford first production - Illinois.
c) Badlands - South Dakota; d) Alcatraz - California;
e) Mount Rushmore Monument - Kentucky;
f) Volcanoes National Park - Hawaii;
g) Mining for diamonds in Crater of Diamonds State Park - Arkansas;
h) Horse derby - Tennessee; i) The Boneyard - Arizona;
j) Niagara Falls - New York

Task 8.

1) California. It is one of the most famous states of the US. It is home to Hollywood, one of the world's biggest film production studios. Most populated cities include Los Angeles, San Francisco, San Diego.





2) Colorado. A state famous for its mountains and ski resorts. It is a popular place for tourism because of its natural wonders. The biggest city of Colorado is ~~Denvery~~ Denver.

3) Michigan. A state bordering the biggest lakes of the US. Its biggest city, Detroit, is famous for its sphere of car production (specifically, Ford). The University of Michigan is located in Ann Arbor (a small city in the southern part of Michigan).

4) Alaska. A state of the US that is separated from the mainland. It was once part of the Russian Empire until it was sold by them





in the XIX century. The biggest city of Alaska is Anchorage.

9) Massachusetts. One of the first states of the US. It is home to leading American universities (for example, MIT). The revolt against the British called "The Boston Tea Party" happened in Boston, Massachusetts.

Task 10.

1. in ; 2. at ; 3. order ; 4. no ;
5. than ; 6. with ; 7. to ; 8. more ;
9. over ; 10. refers ; 11. what ; 12. social ;
13. After ; 14. around ; 15. C) ; 16. B) ;
17. C) ; 18. D) ; 19. C) ; 20. D)

